

School of Basic Sciences

Bachelor of Science in General
Semester End Examination - Nov 2023

Duration : 180 Minutes
Max Marks : 100

Sem V - C1UD502B - Quantum Mechanics and Spectroscopy

General Instructions

Answer to the specific question asked

Draw neat, labelled diagrams wherever necessary

Approved data hand books are allowed subject to verification by the Invigilator

- 1) List the difference between x rays and visible light. K1 (2)
- 2) Estimate the minimum uncertainty when the uncertainty in measuring velocity of a proton is 8×10^4 m/s. K2 (4)
- 3) Show how $V_p \times V_g = C^2$ where V_p phase velocity, V_g is the group velocity and C is the velocity of light. K2 (6)
- 4) Analyze the expression for frequency of linear harmonic oscillator and obtain the frequency. K3 (9)
- 5) Analyze the X-ray absorption in detail. K3 (9)
- 6) The dispersion relation for free relativistic electron waves is K5 (10)

$$\omega = \sqrt{c^2 k^2 + (mc^2/\hbar)^2}$$

(a) Determine the expressions for the phase velocity u and group velocity v_g of these waves and show that their product is constant, independent of ω ?

(b) From the result (a), what can you conclude about v_g if $u > c$?

- 7) Analyze the quantum numbers associated with the vector model of the atom. K4 (12)
- 8) A particle of mass m is in the state, Evaluate the value of A, $\langle x \rangle$ and $\langle p_x \rangle$ K5 (15)

$$\Psi(x, t) = A e^{-a[(mx^2/\hbar)+it]}$$
- 9) A particle of mass m is in the state, Discuss the value of A and $\langle x \rangle^2$ K5 (15)

$$\Psi(x, t) = A e^{-a[(mx^2/\hbar)+it]}$$

- 10) Describe the Stern – Gerlach Experiment using principle, theory and experimental procedure. K6 (18)