

School of Law**Bachelor of Law
Semester End Examination - Jun 2024****Duration : 180 Minutes
Max Marks : 100****Sem II - J1UA215T - Criminology and Penology**General Instructions*Answer to the specific question asked**Draw neat, labelled diagrams wherever necessary**Approved data hand books are allowed subject to verification by the Invigilator*

- 1) What role does deterrence play in the criminal justice system? K1(2)
- 2) How do environmental theories of crime causation, including the physical environment and urban design, explain the spatial distribution of criminal behavior? K2(4)
- 3) How do theories of punishment address the role of punishment in deterring future criminal behavior and promoting public safety? K2(6)
- 4) Discuss how do environmental factors, such as urban design and community infrastructure, influence crime rates. K3(9)
- 5) How do theories of punishment address the role of mental illness, addiction, and other mitigating factors in criminal behavior? K3(9)
- 6) Discuss the key principles of the positivist school of criminology, and how do they differ from the classical school? K5(10)
- 7) Discuss the key principles of the sociological school of criminology, and how do they differ from the classical and positivist schools? K4(12)
- 8) How did the Positivist School of criminology challenge the Classical School's emphasis on free will and rationality, and how did scholars like Cesare Lombroso, Enrico Ferri, and Raffaele Garofalo contribute to its development? K5(15)
- 9) Explain the fundamental principles underlying the various theories of punishment, including deterrence, retribution, rehabilitation, and preventive, and how do these principles shape the goals and objectives of punishment within the criminal justice system? K5(15)
- 10) Discuss how do theories of punishment and rehabilitation address the needs and rights of victims of crime, and how do they promote healing and reconciliation within communities affected by crime? K6(18)