

School of Law

**Bachelor of Law
Semester End Examination - Jun 2024**

**Duration : 180 Minutes
Max Marks : 100**

Sem IV / VIII - J1UA413T - BLA02080 - Environmental Law*General Instructions**Answer to the specific question asked**Draw neat, labelled diagrams wherever necessary**Approved data hand books are allowed subject to verification by the Invigilator*

- 1) Differentiate between various types of environments based on factors like geography, climate, or human impact? (e.g., natural, urban, polluted) K1(2)
- 2) Discuss the challenges and mechanisms involved in implementing and monitoring CSR activities, particularly those related to environmental sustainability. K2(4)
- 3) Differentiate between negligence, strict liability, and absolute liability principles in environmental law. Which principle was applied in the Bhopal Gas Tragedy litigation, and what were the implications for the victims and the industry? K2(6)
- 4) What is the composition and functions of central Zoo Authority under the Wild Life Act, 1972? K3(9)
- 5) Explain the Citizen's Suit provisions under the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 K3(9)
- 6) Explain the specific measures prescribed under the Air Act to control air pollution from various industrial sources, including emission standards, pollution control technologies, and zoning regulations. K5(10)
- 7) Explain the functions and powers of the Chief Wildlife Warden. How he exercise his powers for protection of Specified Plants? K4(12)
- 8) Explain the Fundamental Duty of the citizens of protect and improve the environment K5(15)
- 9) Explain how can judicial intervention through writ jurisdiction contribute to achieving environmental justice for communities disproportionately affected by environmental degradation? K5(15)
- 10) Explain how legal principles and interpretations in environmental law adapt and evolve to address the complexities and ongoing challenges of environmental degradation? What are the potential benefits and limitations of this dynamic approach? K6(18)