

School of Engineering

**B.TECH Electronics and Communication Engineering in Artificial Intelligence and Machine
Semester End Examination - Jun 2024**

Duration : 180 Minutes

Max Marks : 100

Sem VI - G2UC603T - Optical Communication

General Instructions

Answer to the specific question asked

Draw neat, labelled diagrams wherever necessary

Approved data hand books are allowed subject to verification by the Invigilator

- 1) Define the optical properties of the core and cladding material in an optical fiber. K1(2)
- 2) Explain the basic differences between direct and indirect band gap materials. K2(4)
- 3) Explain the steady state electron density in the active region when a constant current flowing through it. K2(6)
- 4) Illustrate the expressions of internal quantum efficiency and internal power of the LED with suitable mathematical analysis. K3(9)
- 5) Illustrate the various advantages of the heterojunction structured materials and the major differences between LED and LASER sources. K3(9)
- 6) Examine the different types of the sources of noise occurred in optical communication system. K5(10)
- 7) Analyze the ionization rate and multiplication operation in an APD. Also define the responsivity of an APD. K4(12)
- 8) Examine the expression of group delay, pulse spreading and the dispersion factor in waveguide dispersion with suitable mathematical analysis. K5(15)
- 9) Briefly examine the intermodal dispersion and their types in an optical fiber. K5(15)
- 10) Elaborate attenuation with suitable mathematical derivation. Calculate the loss in dB/km of a fiber with length of 150 m fed with a power of 10 micro-watt and produced an output of 8 micro-watt. K6(18)