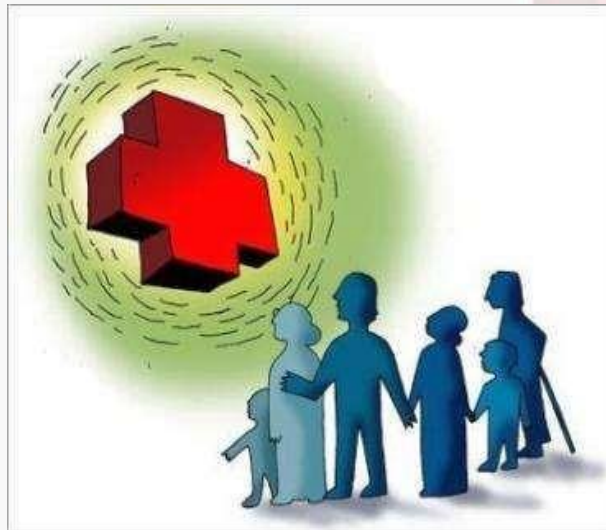


Health Care Delivery System in India LECTURE 5



Presented by:
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Community Health Center (CHC)

- These were established by upgrading the primary health centers
- CHCs are being established and maintained by the State Government.
- centers,each community health center should cover a population of 8000 to 1.2 lakh
- It is manned by four medical specialists i.e. Surgeon, Physician, Gynecologist and Pediatrician and....
.....supported by paramedical and other staff.
- It has 30 in-door beds with one OT, X-ray, Labour Room and Laboratory facilities.
- It serves as a referral centre for 4 PHCs and also provides facilities for obstetric care and specialist consultations.

Functions of CHCs

❑ **Care of Routine and Emergency Cases in Surgery**

- Dressings, I&D, and surgery for Hernia, Hydrocele, Appendicitis etc.
- Emergencies like Intestinal Obstruction, Haemorrhage, etc.
- Other management including nasal packing, tracheostomy, foreign body removal etc.
- Fracture reduction and putting splints/plastercast.
- Conducting daily OPD.

❑ **Care of Routine and Emergency Cases in Medicine**

- Daily OPD
- Handling all the emergency and routine cases

Cont...

□ Maternal Health

- Minimum 4 ANC check ups including Registration & associated services
 - ✓ 1st visit: Within 12 weeks—preferably as soon as pregnancy
 - ✓ 2nd visit: Between 14 and 26 weeks
 - ✓ 3rd visit: Between 28 and 34 weeks
 - ✓ 4th visit: Between 36 weeks and term
- 24 hr delivery services including normal and assisted delivery and cesarean section
- Managing labour using Partograph.
- Minimum 48 hours of stay after delivery, 3-7 days stay post delivery for managing Complications



Cont....

☐ Newborn Care and Child Health

- Essential Newborn Care and Resuscitation
- Counseling on Infant and young child feeding
- Routine and emergency care of sick children
- Full Immunization of infants and children against VPDs
- Management of Malnutrition cases.

☐ Family Planning

- Counseling, provision of Contraceptives, NSV, Laparoscopic Sterilization Services and their follow up.
- Safe Abortion Services

Cont....

- All National Health Programmes delivered through CHCs
- School health services
- Others
 - Blood storage facility
 - Essential laboratory services
 - Referral (transport) services
- Maternal Death review (MDR)



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Staffing of CHCs

PERSONNEL	ESSENTIAL	DESIRABLE	QUALIFICATIONS	REMARKS
Block Public Health Unit				
Block Medical Officer/Medical Superintendent	1		Senior most specialist/ GDMO preferably with experience in Public Health/Trained in Professional Development Course (PDC)	Will be responsible for coordination of NHPs, management of ASHAs Training and other responsibilities under NRHM apart from overall administration/ Management of CHC etc. He will be responsible for quality & protocols of service delivery being delivered in CHC.
Public Health Specialist	1		MD (PSM)/MD (CHA)/ MD Community Medicine or Post Graduation Degree with MBA/DPH/MPH	
Public Health Nurse (PHN) #	1	+1		

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Specialty Services				
General Surgeon	1		MS/DNB, (General Surgery)	
Physician	1		MD/DNB, (General Medicine)	
Obstetrician & Gynaecologist	1		DGO /MD/DNB	
Paediatrician	1		DCH/MD (Paediatrics)/ DNB	
Anaesthetist	1		MD (Anesthesia)/DNB/DA/LSAS trained MO	Essential for utilization of the surgical specialities. They may be on contractual appointment or hiring of services from private sectors on per case basis
General Duty Officers				
Dental Surgeon	1		BDS	
General Duty Medical Officer	2		MBBS	
Medical Officer - AYUSH	1		Graduate in AYUSH	
Nurses and Paramedical				
Staff Nurse	10			
Pharmacist	1	+1		
Pharmacist – AYUSH	1			

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PERSONNEL	ESSENTIAL	DESIRABLE	QUALIFICATIONS	REMARKS
Lab. Technician	2			
Radiographer	1			
Dietician		1		
Ophthalmic Assistant	1			
Dental Assistant	1			
Cold Chain & Vaccine Logistic Assistant	1			
OT Technician	1			
Multi Rehabilitation/ Community Based Rehabilitation worker	1	+1		
Counsellor	1			
Administrative Staff				
Registration Clerk	2			
Statistical Assistant/ Data Entry Operator	2			
Account Assistant	1			
Administrative Assistant	1			
Group D Staff				
Dresser (certified by Red Cross/Johns Ambulance)	1			
Ward Boys/Nursing Orderly	5			
Driver*	1*	3		
Total	46	52		

Name of the Faculty: PROF. Dr.ASHIA QURESHI

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^ [https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SH.DTH.IMRT?most recent value desc=true](https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SH.DTH.IMRT?most%20recent%20value%20desc=true)

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Thank you

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