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**Course Name: Knowledge and Curriculum** 

### CENTRAL & STATE BOARD OF SECONDARY EDUCATION SYLLABUS

#### CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT (UNIT- II)

Name of the Faculty: Dr. Ishrat Naaz

Program Name: B. Ed.

Course Code : BEDU2004

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### INTRODUCTION

•Syllabus refers to the content of what is to be taught and the knowledge, skills, and attitudes that are to be deliberately fostered, together with stage-specific objectives.

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Central Board of Secondary Education

- •Central Board of Secondary Education comes under the Union Government of India.
- Board of Education for **public and private schools**.
- Formed in **1962**.
- CBSE is the most popular board in India; more than 9000 schools in India follow CBSE.

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- Started by 'NCERT' to operate central schools like Kendriya Vidyalayas
- Later adopted by many private schools
- Conducts final exams every spring for 'All India Senior School Certificate Examination' (AISSCE) for Class 10 & 12; AIPMT
- Aim is to prepare students for Engineering and Medical exams
- Covers the curriculum from Nursery to class-XII (age 4-17)
- CCE System as a grading system

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#### **CBSE Syllabus**

- CBSE is an **autonomous** body.
- Almost all schools in India like Kendriya Vidyalaya, Jawahar N Vidyalayas & private schools in the Delhi NCT are **affiliated** to the CBSE syllabus.
- The complete syllabus is separated into **units**. Each unit is then allotted a **number of periods** that are necessary to cover the portions of an **academic year**.

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### State Board

- Undertaken by individual State Governments in the states of India.
- follows its own syllabus and grading strategy
- State board exams are referred to as Madhayamik for Secondary State Certificate and Higher Secondary Certificate examinations
- Each state board has **some variance from NCERT syllabus** and focuses on local state education.
- Nursery to class-XII (age 4-17)
- Each state has its **own board of education** that conducts certificate examination for **class 10 &12**

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### **State Board Syllabus**

- The State Board syllabus is **dependent on the government** of that particular state.
- For each state, a **separate education board** would be available.
- The syllabus would then be decided by them as per the norms and standards.
- The mode of instruction includes English as well as the regional language.

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